



THE END OF OMAYAD

and the rise of abbasid caliphates

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WASIAH UMAR II

- wasiat untuk pewarisnya Yazid bin Abdul Malik;
- Umar bin Abdul Aziz wafat pada 5.2.720;
- wasiat hanya berlaku 40 hari?

TYRANNY OF YAZID II



- tidak mengikuti nasihat & wasiat Khalifah Umar bin Abdul Aziz;
- mengikuti saran klan Marwani, kuasa Umawi kembali zalim;
- 26.1.724, Yazid II wafat seperti wasiat Umar II.

A painting depicting a scene from a historical battle. In the foreground, a white horse stands on a rocky outcrop, its front legs slightly raised as if rearing. A figure in traditional military attire is seated on the horse, holding a long spear or lance. Below the horse, a large army is shown in silhouette, marching across a field under a sky filled with orange and yellow hues from a rising or setting sun. The overall atmosphere is one of drama and conflict.

LAST CALIPH

- 724-743, Hisyam bin Abdul Malik;
- 743-744, Walid II bin Yazid II;
- 744, Yazid III bin Walid;
- 744, Ibrahim bin Walid;
- 744-750, Marwan II bin Muhammad.

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- peralihan kuasa dari pemilihan ke pewarisan;
 - konflik vs oposisi & tidakan refresif Umawi;
 - kekuasaan antikritik & hidup hedonis.

THE DECLINE OF OMAYAD

THE FALL OF OMAYAD



- konflik antara Qays di Utara vs Kalb di Selatan;
- diskriminasi politik terhadap kaum Mawali;
- serangan Bani Abbasiyah dari Baghdad.



THE LAST OF OMAYAD

- 25 Januari 750, Marwan II kabur ke Mesir;
- 6 Agustus 750, Marwan II tewas terbunuh;
- 756, Abdurrahman ad-Dakhil ke Andalusia.



wassalamu'alaikum...
semoga bekenan