



PERANG DUNIA I 1914-1918:

PAN ISLAMISM VS NATIONAL MOVEMENT & SOCIALISM-COMMUNISM

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WORLD WAR I 1914-1918

- beginning of the end feudalism;
- polarization Concert of Europe about colonialism;
- starting point to the new world order;
 - 28.7.1914 - 11.11.1918.



OTTOMAN IN WORLD WAR I

- 24.7.1908: Jeune Turk revolution; 27.4.1909: Mehmed V Reshad to Sultan; 23.1.1913: triumvirat CUP;
- 11.11.1914: declaration of Holy War with Pan Islamism.



PAN ISLAMISM IN INDONESIA

- menggelar sepanjang 1882-1924 → 1928;
- para konsul membawa pesan Sultan Utsmani, sekaligus meneruskan aspirasi muslim Nusantara kepada khalifah;
 - 17.7.1901: djami'atoel choir → 6.9.1914: al-irsyad;
 - SDI Surakarta 1905 → SDI Bogor 1909 → SI 1911.



REAKSI MUSLIM INDONESIA

- mendukung Pan Islamism Khalifah Utsmani;
- 17 - 24.6.1916: National Congress Sjarikat Islam I;
- Zelfbestuur & Indie Werbaar HOS. Tjokroaminoto.



COLONIAL REACTION

- 1916 - 1918: boycott of Hajj & Umrah;
- Christian Snoujk Hurgronje & colonial attitude;
- suspect the Ottoman Consulate & Pan Islamism.

THE BATTLE



- 28.7.1914 - 11.11.1918: The Great War;
- 30.10.1918: Mudros Treaty, Ottoman surrender;
- 10.8.1920: Sevres Treaty → 24.7.1923: Lausanne Treaty;
- 29.10.1923: Republic → 3.3.1924: abolition of Caliphate.

ETHISCHE POLITIEK

- 17.09.1901: Ratu Wilhelmina merestui trias ethische politiek;
- 1909-1916: Fax Netherlandica Van Heutz → A.W Frederick Idenburg, J.H. Abendanon;
- Plotism Vrijmetselaarij by Snoujk Hurgronje.



ANTITESIS ETHISCHI



- 16.10.1905: Sjarikat Islam vs 20.5.1908: Boedi Oetomo;
- 18.11.1912: Moehammadijah vs 3.7.1922: Taman Siswo;
- 7.3.1915: Jong Java vs 1.1.1925: Jong Islamieten Bond.

SOCIALISM- COMMUNISM

- Hendricus Josephus Franciscus Marie Sneevliet;
- 1913-1914: infiltrasi ke Sjarekat Islam Semarang
→ 5.1914: ISDV;
- 1916: SI Putih vs SI Merah
→ Sarekat Rakjat;
- 23.5.1920: ISDV → persjarikatan communist di hindia → PKI.





NATIONAL MOVEMENT

- KQ Vrijmetselaarij & Secularism BO;
- 25.12.1912: Indische Partij; 4.7.1927: PNI;
- 30.4-2.5.1926: Het Eerste Indonesische Jeugdcongres di Vrijmetselaarsloge, Batavia;
- 28.10.1928: Perikatan Pemoeda Nasional → SP?!



LAST CALIPH & REACTION

- 1.11.1922: abolition of Sultanate → 29.10.1923: rise of Republic → 3.3.1924: abolition of Caliphate;
- reaction in Indonesia: commite chilafat → islamic world congress.

THE FINAL BATTLE



- 1928 Pan Islamism → Islamic National Movement;
- from Mecca 1927 to Djakarta Charter 22.6.1945.

wassalam

nantikan kelas Perang Ideologi berikutnya



PERANG DUNIA II 1939-1945:
PENDUDUKAN BALATENTARA NIPPON DAI NIHON